## Using EU Funds for Roma Inclusion in Croatia

Zagreb, September 2012

### Pre-accession Funds

- CARDS 2001-2004
- http://ec.europa.eu/enlargement/fiche\_projet /index.cfm
- Start with PHARE 2005
- preconditions partially met
- decisive role of DEU (supervision not included)
- PHARE 2006
- Still problems with preconditions, project documentation

# Infrastructure Projects

### • PHARE, IPA I

	EU Funds (EUR)	Croatian Contribution (EUR)	Other costs - Croatia (EUR)
PHARE 2005	470,000	157,000	700,000
PHARE 2006	2, 472,000	975,000	400,000
IPA 2008	1,971,000	733,000	215,000 (until September 2012)
IPA 2012	900,000	100,000	?

#### **IPA**

#### Five components:

- (1) Assistance in transition and institution building (IPA TAIB),
- (2) Cross-border cooperation (IPA CBC),
- (3) Regional development,
- (4) Human resources development (IPA HRD),
- (5) Rural development (IPARD)

## IPA (contd.)

- IPA II Cross-border Cooperation
- Examples Orehovica (social infrastructure)
- EIDHR
- Progress (antidiscrimination)
- MB IPA (2009, 2010)
- EIB II (Integrated Development of Local Communities)-Darda 610,000 EUR

# Lessons Learned: Roma Participation

- Commission for the Monitoring of the Implementation of the National Roma Program
- Working Group for Decade Action Plan
- Local Roma Minority Councils and NGOs
- Roma MPs

# Lessons Learned- Lack of Capacity on all Levels

- Programming and implementation
- Preconditions not met
- Project design flaws (consequences: less EU funds used, increased costs for national / local budget)
- Lack of integrated approach (single aspects addressed)
- Lack of cooperation (intra/interinstitutional)

## Lessons Learned (contd.)

- Monitoring and Evaluation
- Lack of data (registries)
- Impact analysis lacking
- Limited availability of evaluations

## Thank you for your attention!

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